

LIST OF FIGURES

[Figure 1. Map of malaria-endemic areas.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 2. Malaria life cycle.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 3. Limit of detection of the currently used diagnostic methods.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 4. History of the introduction of the principal antimalarials and of the first emergence of resistance in the field.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 5. Molecular targets and mechanisms of resistance for major antimalarial drugs.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 6. Schematic of adaptation via bet-hedging strategy.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 7. Model for the regulation of variant expression and stage-specific expression of clonally variant genes.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 8. Schematic of the different biological processes in *P. falciparum* regulated at the epigenetic level along the life cycle.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 9. Schematic of a *P. falciparum* merozoite with its key organelles labeled.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 10. Schematic of the gene structures for the five members of the *claq* family, *rhoph2* and *rhoph3* in *P. falciparum*.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 11. *claq* family phylogenetic analysis and *claq3* structure. \(A\) Bayesian phylogeny of CLAG protein sequences.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 12. PSAC is a transmembrane channel exposed at the surface of the infected RBC.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 13. Model for the functions and trafficking of the RhopH complex proposed by Ito and colleagues \(2017\).](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 14. Mind map of factors involved in Drug Resistance in Malaria Parasites.](#)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 15. Schematic of *clag3*-dependent BS-permeability.](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 16. Schematic representation of CLAG3.1 and CLAG3.2 genes, showing regions proposed to determine general permeability \(NtCR\) and efficiency of transport of specific solutes \(HVR\).](#)... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 17. Schematic of compounds that require CLAG3-containing PSAC and those that cross the membrane by passive diffusion or using other transport pathways.](#)... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 18. Schematic representation of the model of different RhopH complexes and PSAC formed by RhopH1, RhopH2 and one member of the RhopH1/CLAG family.](#)... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 19. Schematic representing of the model of different PSAC channels formed by members of the CLAG family.](#)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

[Figure 20. Representation of the transdisciplinary approach to the complex problem of anti-malarial drug resistance.](#)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**