

Table of Contents

Introduction	7
<i>Historiography and Theory</i>	9
<i>Scope and Structure</i>	14
Chapter 1	21
Building Networks for Science: Conflict and Cooperation in Nineteenth-Century Global Marine Studies	21
<i>Matthew Fontaine Maury and The Depot of Charts and Instruments</i>	27
<i>The Dutch Naval Officer Marin Henri Jansen</i>	32
<i>Collaborating with Academics</i>	40
<i>Trust and Rivalry</i>	45
<i>Bonds of Profit and Friendship</i>	49
<i>Call for Concerted Action</i>	53
<i>The Brussels Conference</i>	57
<i>Conclusion</i>	64
Chapter 2	69
Dutch Skies, Global Laws: The British Creation of “Buys Ballot’s Law”	69
<i>Buys Ballot and the Foundation of the Dutch Meteorological Institute</i>	74
<i>Storms, Warnings, and Barometer Readings</i>	79
<i>Dissemination of the Rule</i>	85
<i>The British Meteorological Department</i>	92
<i>An Investigation, the Ordeal, and a New Office</i>	97
<i>Breaking through the Impasse</i>	104
<i>Conclusion</i>	114

Chapter 3	119
Mastering the Winds: How a Local Rule Supplanted a General Law in the Science of the Weather	119
<i>Heinrich Dove and the Creation of the “Law of Turning”</i>	123
<i>Dove’s Law of Storms</i>	138
<i>The “Altmeister” Challenged</i>	148
<i>Turning Point</i>	162
<i>Conclusion</i>	173
Chapter 4	179
“On the ... Importance of <i>Deviations</i>,” or Buys Ballot’s Pursuit of Turning Meteorology into an Exact Science	179
<i>Meeting in Leipzig in 1872</i>	184
<i>Deviations and Nature’s Rhythms</i>	195
<i>The Vienna Congress of 1873</i>	204
<i>Conclusion</i>	217
Conclusion	221
Bibliography	229
Summary	255
Acknowledgements (in Dutch)	259
Curriculum Vitae	261