Contents

Chapter 1  Introduction  7

Chapter 2  Circulating invariant natural killer T-cell numbers predict outcome in head and neck squamous cell carcinoma: Updated analysis with 10-year follow-up  23

Chapter 3  Generation and characterization of CD1d specific single domain antibodies with distinct functional features  31

Chapter 4  Activated iNKT cells promote Vγ9Vδ2-T cell anti-tumor effector functions through the production of TNF-α  53

Chapter 5  Highly specific and potently activating Vγ9Vδ2-T cell specific nanobodies for diagnostic and therapeutic applications  69

Chapter 6  Prevention of Vγ9Vδ2-T cell activation by a Vγ9Vδ2-TCR nanobody  95

Chapter 7  A nanobody based bispecific targeting approach to leverage the potent and widely applicable tumor cytolytic capacity of monomorphic Vγ9Vδ2-T cells  127

Chapter 8  Summarizing discussion and future perspectives  157

Addenda  Nederlandse samenvatting  177
          Dankwoord  191
          Curriculum Vitae  199
          List of publications  203