# Contents

*Acknowledgements*  

1. **General Introduction**  
1.1 The distributive logic of active labour market governance  
1.2 Research questions  
1.3 Research design and case selection  
1.4 Outline and main findings  

**PART I**  
THE DISTRIBUTIVE POLITICS OF ALMG REFORM  

*Introduction Part I*  

2. **The Partisan Politics of Welfare Governance Reform**  
2.1 Introduction  
2.2 The electoral logic of policy reforms  
2.3 The partisan logic of welfare governance reforms  
2.4 Empirical design  
2.5 Partisan effects on policy and governance reforms: statistical analysis  
2.6 Partisan effects on policy and governance reforms: qualitative analysis  
2.7 Conclusion and discussion  

3. **When Social Partners Unite. Explaining Continuity and Change in Austrian and Dutch Labour Market Governance**  
3.1 Introduction  
3.2 Competing explanations of PES reforms  
3.3 The Austrian case  
3.4 The Dutch case  
3.5 Conclusion and discussion
# PART II

## THE DISTRIBUTIVE OUTCOMES OF ALMG

### Introduction Part II

59

## 4 From Welfare to Activation. The Implementation of Active Labour Market Policies

### Labour Market Policies

4.1 Introduction 65
4.2 The implementation of social policy 67
4.3 Comparing implementation styles by public and private agencies 68
4.4 Interpreting differences in implementation styles 74
4.5 Conclusion and discussion 76

## 5 A Welfare State for Whom? The impact of social investment reforms on income and activation in the Netherlands

5.1 Introduction 81
5.2 New Social Risks and the social investment policy response 82
5.3 Methodology and conceptual considerations 84
5.4 Early-school leavers 85
5.5 Lone parents 88
5.6 Conclusion and discussion 92

## 6 The institutional embeddedness of work disability

6.1 Introduction 97
6.2 A social investment policy logic 98
6.3 An employer-centred explanation 99
6.4 Case selection and methodology 101
6.5 The Dutch case of disability 103
6.6 Micro-logic of firm behaviour 110
6.7 Conclusion and discussion 113

## 7 Conclusion

7.1 Empirical contribution 117
7.2 Theoretical contribution 118
7.3 Future research 121

---

Appendix: Overview contributions to the dissertation 123

References 125
Summary 143