# Table of Contents

1 **Introduction: The Evangelical EU and Environmental Norm Export**  
   1 The Evangelical EU: Trade, Environment, and Environmental Norm Export  
   2 The Scholarly Landscape and its Missing Pieces  
   3 A Brief Note on Methodology  
   4 Outline of the Dissertation

2 **Setting the Stage: Foucault, Governmentality, and EU Environmental Norm Export**  
   1 Introduction  
   2 Governmentality  
      2.1 What is Governmentality?  
      2.2 Three Forms of Governmentality: Raison d’État, Liberalism, Neoliberalism  
      2.2.1 Raison d’État  
      2.2.2 The Physiocrats and the Transition to Liberalism  
      2.2.3 Liberalism  
      2.2.4 Neoliberalism  
   2.3 Governmentality and the International: Critiques  
   3 Conceptual Framework: Rationalities, Technologies, and Subjectivities  
      3.1 Conceptual Framework  
      3.2 Truth and Rationalities of Government  
      3.3 Technologies of Government  
      3.4 Subjectivities and Self-Government

3 **Rights and Market: The Rationalities of EU Environmental Norm Export**  
   1 Introduction  
      1.1 What are Rationalities of Government?  
      1.2 ‘Rights’ Rationalities  
      1.3 ‘Market’ Rationalities
1.4 Chapter Outline  

2 Market and Rights Rationalities in EU Environmental Norm Export  

2.1 The EU through the Market and Rights Lenses  

2.1.1 EU History  

2.1.2 Contemporary EU Trade & Environment Policy  

2.2 Environmental Norm Export through the Market and Rights Lenses  

2.2.1 Introduction  

2.2.2 EU Environmental Norm Export in ‘Market’ Rationality  

2.2.3 EU Environmental Norm Export in ‘Rights’ Rationality  

2.2.4 Conclusion  

3 The EU Emissions Trading Scheme for the Airline Industry  

3.1 The EU ETS for Air Transport and its Discontents  

3.2 Market Rationality in the EU ETS Debates  

3.3 Rights Rationality in the EU ETS Debates  

3.4 Rationalities and their Effects in the EU ETS Debates  

4 Conclusion  

4 Government and Governance: The Technologies of EU Environmental Norm Export  

1. Introduction  

1.1 What Are Technologies of Government?  

1.2 Rights Technologies  

1.3 Market Technologies  

1.4 Chapter Outline  

2. The EU’s Trade and Environment Toolbox  

2.1 Multilateral Agreements  

2.2 Unilateral Import Restrictions  

2.3 Environmental Conditionality  

2.4 Sustainability Impact Assessments  

2.5 Horizontal and Voluntary Partnerships  

2.6 Market and Rights Technologies in Action  

3. Environmental Norm Export in the EU—Colombia Peru FTA  

3.1 The EU—Colombia Peru FTA  

3.1.1 The EU, the Andean Community, and the EU—Colombia Peru FTA  

3.1.2 Trade and Environment in the EU—Colombia Peru FTA
1.3 EU Agreements  240
1.4 EU Legislation  241
  1.4.1 Decisions  241
  1.4.2 Directives  242
  1.4.3 Regulations  243
  1.4.4 Other Documents  244
1.5 WTO documents  248
1.6 Other legislation & documents  249
2 Cases  250
  2.1 ECJ  250
  2.2 GATT/WTO  250
  2.3 ICJ  250
  2.4 Other Courts  251
3 Books, Chapters, Journal Articles & Reports  251
4 News Articles, Press Releases & Internet Sources  272

Samenvatting  277