CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1: General introduction 9
  1.1 A short history of creatine 10
  1.2 Aims of this thesis 13

CHAPTER 2: Creatine transporter deficiency in male patients 19
  2.1 Phenotype and genotype in 101 male patients with X-linked creatine transporter deficiency 21
  2.2 Genotype-phenotype correlation of contiguous gene deletions of \(\text{SLC6A8}, \text{BCAP31}, \text{and ABCD1}\) 49
  2.3 Long-term follow-up and treatment in nine boys with X-linked creatine transporter deficiency 67

CHAPTER 3: Females heterozygous for creatine transporter deficiency 87
  3.1 Clinical features and X-inactivation in females heterozygous for creatine transporter deficiency 89
  3.2 Detection of low-level somatic and germline mosaicism by denaturing high-performance liquid chromatography in a EURO-MRX family with SLC6A8 deficiency 109

CHAPTER 4: Pathogenesis of creatine transporter deficiency 127
  4.1 New insights into creatine transporter deficiency: the importance of recycling creatine in the brain 129
  4.2 A review of X-linked creatine transporter deficiency: clinical aspects and pathophysiology 135

CHAPTER 5: Conclusion 175
  5.1 Summary 176
  5.2 Future perspectives 179

Samenvatting 184
List of publications 189
Dankwoord 192
Curriculum vitae 193